

Cálculo 2 - 2025.2

Aula ??: séries de Taylor

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<http://anggtwu.net/2025.2-C2.html>

Links

Stewart:

StewPtCap7p55 (p.470) 7.8 Integrais Impróprias
 StewPtCap11p5 (p.623) 11 Sequências e Séries Infinitas
 StewPtCap11p6 (p.624) 11.1 Sequências
 StewPtCap11p18 (p.636) 11.2 Séries
 StewPtCap11p27 (p.645) 11.3 O Teste da Integral e Estimativas de Somas
 StewPtCap11p34 (p.652) 11.4 Os Testes de Comparação
 StewPtCap11p39 (p.657) 11.5 Séries Alternadas
 StewPtCap11p43 (p.661) 11.6 Convergência Absoluta e os Testes da Razão e da Raiz
 StewPtCap11p49 (p.667) 11.7 Estratégia para Testes de Séries
 StewPtCap11p51 (p.669) 11.8 Séries de Potência
 StewPtCap11p53 (p.671) ...raio de convergência
 StewPtCap11p56 (p.674) 11.9 Representações de Funções como Séries de Potências
 StewPtCap11p61 (p.679) 11.10 Séries de Taylor e Maclaurin
 StewPtCap11p63 (p.681) Figura 1: quando n aumenta, T_n parece aproximar...
 StewPtCap11p63 (p.681) ...**polinômio de Taylor de n -ésimo grau**
 StewPtCap11p67 (p.685) ...**em colunas**
 StewPtCap11p69 (p.687) Tabela 1: séries de MacLaurin importantes
 StewPtCap11p71 (p.689) 11.10 Exercícios
 StewPtCap11p74 (p.692) 11.11 Aplicações dos Polinômios de Taylor
 StewPtCap11p74 (p.692) **Aproximando funções por polinômios**
 StewPtCap11p83 (p.701) Revisão
 StewPtCap11p85 (p.703) Problemas Quentes

Vídeo do Mathologer – assista do 4:00 ao 12:21:

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p-LbzWmm2zk>

Quadros:

2hQ32 (2023.2) Frações parciais
 2hQ70 (2023.2) Revisão de variáveis complexas
 2hQ75 (2023.2) EDOs exatas
 2hQ89 (2023.2) Séries de Taylor
 2hT234 Código em Maxima

```
(%i1) load("~/MAXIMA/2025-1-taylor.mac")$
(%i2) gradeof(f (x), f_x (x))$
(%i3) gradeof(f_x (x), f_xx (x))$
(%i4) gradeof(f_xx (x), f_xxx (x))$
(%i5) gradeof(f_xxx (x), f_xxxx (x))$
(%i6) gradeof(f_xxxx(x), f_xxxxx(x))$
(%i7) myt : Taylor(f(x),x,0,4)$
(%i8) myt@@abcd(x);
(%o8) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} f(x) \\ f_x(x) \\ f_{xx}(x) \\ f_{xxx}(x) \\ f_{xxxx}(x) \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} f(0) \\ f_x(0) \\ f_{xx}(0) \\ f_{xxx}(0) \\ f_{xxxx}(0) \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} f(0) \\ f_x(0) \\ \frac{f_{xx}(0)}{2} \\ \frac{f_{xxx}(0)}{6} \\ \frac{f_{xxxx}(0)}{24} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} f(0) \\ f_x(0) x \\ \frac{f_{xx}(0) x^2}{2} \\ \frac{f_{xxx}(0) x^3}{6} \\ \frac{f_{xxxx}(0) x^4}{24} \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i9) myt@@s(x);
(%o9) 
$$\frac{f_{xxxx}(0) x^4}{24} + \frac{f_{xxx}(0) x^3}{6} + \frac{f_{xx}(0) x^2}{2} + f_x(0) x + f(0)$$

(%i10) myt@@s(a);
(%o10) 
$$\frac{f_{xxxx}(0) a^4}{24} + \frac{f_{xxx}(0) a^3}{6} + \frac{f_{xx}(0) a^2}{2} + f_x(0) a + f(0)$$

(%i11) myt@@s(1/10);
(%o11) 
$$\frac{f_{xxxx}(0)}{240000} + \frac{f_{xxx}(0)}{6000} + \frac{f_{xx}(0)}{200} + \frac{f_x(0)}{10} + f(0)$$

(%i12)
```

```

(%i1) load("-/MAXIMA/2025-1-taylor.mac")$
(%i2) f3(x) := a + b*x + c*x^2 + d*x^3$
(%i3) myt : Taylor(f3(x),x,0,4)$
(%i4) myt@@abcd(x);
(%o4)

$$\begin{bmatrix} dx^3 + cx^2 + bx + a \\ 3dx^2 + 2cx + b \\ 6dx + 2c \\ 6d \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ 2c \\ 6d \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \\ d \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} a \\ bx \\ cx^2 \\ dx^3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

(%i5) myt@@s(x);
(%o5)

$$dx^3 + cx^2 + bx + a$$

(%i6) f4(x) := a + b*x + c*x^2 + d*x^3 + e*x^4$
(%i7) myt : Taylor(f4(x),x,0,4)$
(%i8) myt@@abcd(x);
(%o8)

$$\begin{bmatrix} ex^4 + dx^3 + cx^2 + bx + a \\ 4ex^3 + 3dx^2 + 2cx + b \\ 12ex^2 + 6dx + 2c \\ 24ex + 6d \\ 24e \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ 2c \\ 6d \\ 24e \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \\ d \\ e \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} a \\ bx \\ cx^2 \\ dx^3 \\ ex^4 \end{bmatrix}$$

(%i9) myt@@s(x);
(%o9)

$$ex^4 + dx^3 + cx^2 + bx + a$$

(%i10) f5(x) := a + b*x + c*x^2 + d*x^3 + e*x^4 + f*x^5$
(%i11) myt : Taylor(f5(x),x,0,4)$
(%i12) myt@@abcd(x);
(%o12)

$$\begin{bmatrix} fx^5 + ex^4 + dx^3 + cx^2 + bx + a \\ 5fx^4 + 4ex^3 + 3dx^2 + 2cx + b \\ 20fx^3 + 12ex^2 + 6dx + 2c \\ 60fx^2 + 24ex + 6d \\ 120fx + 24e \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ 2c \\ 6d \\ 24e \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \\ d \\ e \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} a \\ bx \\ cx^2 \\ dx^3 \\ ex^4 \end{bmatrix}$$

(%i13) myt@@s(x);
(%o13)

$$ex^4 + dx^3 + cx^2 + bx + a$$


```

```
(%i1) load("-/MAXIMA/2025-1-taylor.mac")$
(%i2) myte : Taylor(exp( th) , th,0,5)$
(%i3) myte2 : Taylor(exp( 2*th) , th,0,5)$
(%i4) mytei : Taylor(exp(%i*th) , th,0,5)$
(%i5) mytc : Taylor(cos(th) , th,0,5)$
(%i6) myts : Taylor( sin(th), th,0,5)$
(%i7) mytis : Taylor( %i*sin(th), th,0,5)$
(%i8) mytcis : Taylor(cos(th)*%i*sin(th), th,0,5)$
(%i9) myte @@abcd(th);
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} e^{\theta} \\ e^{\theta} \\ e^{\theta} \\ e^{\theta} \\ e^{\theta} \\ e^{\theta} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ \theta \\ \frac{\theta^2}{2!} \\ \frac{\theta^3}{3!} \\ \frac{\theta^4}{4!} \\ \frac{\theta^5}{5!} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i10) myte2 @@abcd(th);
(%o10)
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} e^{2\theta} \\ 2e^{2\theta} \\ 4e^{2\theta} \\ 8e^{2\theta} \\ 16e^{2\theta} \\ 32e^{2\theta} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ 8 \\ 16 \\ 32 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2\theta \\ 2\theta^2 \\ 2\theta^3 \\ 2\theta^4 \\ 2\theta^5 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i11) mytei @@abcd(th);
(%o11)
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} e^{i\theta} \\ i e^{i\theta} \\ -e^{i\theta} \\ -i e^{i\theta} \\ e^{i\theta} \\ i e^{i\theta} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ -i \\ 1 \\ i \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i\theta \\ -\frac{\theta^2}{2} \\ -\frac{i\theta^3}{6} \\ \frac{\theta^4}{24} \\ \frac{i\theta^5}{120} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i12) mytc @@abcd(th);
(%o12)
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta \\ -\sin \theta \\ -\cos \theta \\ \sin \theta \\ \cos \theta \\ -\sin \theta \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \\ \frac{1}{24} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -\frac{\theta^2}{2} \\ 0 \\ \frac{\theta^4}{24} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i13) myts @@abcd(th);
(%o13)
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} \sin \theta \\ \cos \theta \\ -\sin \theta \\ -\cos \theta \\ \sin \theta \\ \cos \theta \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ -\frac{1}{6} \\ 0 \\ \frac{1}{120} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \theta \\ 0 \\ -\frac{\theta^3}{6} \\ 0 \\ \frac{\theta^5}{120} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i14) mytis @@abcd(th);
(%o14)
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} i \sin \theta \\ i \cos \theta \\ -(i \sin \theta) \\ -(i \cos \theta) \\ i \sin \theta \\ i \cos \theta \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ i \\ 0 \\ -i \\ 0 \\ i \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ i \\ 0 \\ -\frac{i}{6} \\ 0 \\ \frac{i}{120} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ i\theta \\ 0 \\ -\frac{i\theta^3}{6} \\ 0 \\ \frac{i\theta^5}{120} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i15) mytcis @@abcd(th);
(%o15)
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} i \sin \theta + \cos \theta \\ i \cos \theta - \sin \theta \\ -(i \sin \theta) - \cos \theta \\ \sin \theta - i \cos \theta \\ i \sin \theta + \cos \theta \\ i \cos \theta - \sin \theta \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ i \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \\ -\frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{24} \\ \frac{1}{120} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i\theta \\ -\frac{\theta^2}{2} \\ -\frac{i\theta^3}{6} \\ \frac{\theta^4}{24} \\ \frac{i\theta^5}{120} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i16) mytei @@s(th);
(%o16)
```

$$\frac{i\theta^5}{120} + \frac{\theta^4}{24} - \frac{i\theta^3}{6} - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + i\theta + 1$$

```
(%i17) mytcis @@s(th);
(%o17)
```

$$\frac{i\theta^5}{120} + \frac{\theta^4}{24} - \frac{i\theta^3}{6} - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + i\theta + 1$$

```
(%i1) myt : Taylor2(2+x^2+y^2,0,0,2);
```

```
(%o1)
```

$$\text{Taylor2}(y^2 + x^2 + 2, 0, 0, 2)$$

```
(%i2) myt@@aa();
```

```
(%o2)
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} y^2 + x^2 + 2 \\ 2x & 2y \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
(%i3) myt@@abcd(x,y);
```

```
(%o3)
```

$$\left[\begin{pmatrix} y^2 + x^2 + 2 \\ 2x & 2y \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 & 0 \\ x^2 & 0 & y^2 \end{pmatrix} \right]$$

```
(%i4) myt@@s (x,y);
```

```
(%o4)
```

$$y^2 + x^2 + 2$$

```
(%i5)
```